

*INTRODUCED SPECIES

MAPLE FAMILY

Douglas' maple
Big-leaf maple

ACERACEAE

Acer glabrum var *douglasii*
Acer macrophyllum

SUMAC FAMILY

Poison oak

ANACARDIACEAE

Toxicodendron diversilobum

PARSLEY FAMILY

Chervil
Queen Anne's lace
Sweet fennel
Giant hogweed
Spring gold
Water- parsley
Purple sweet-cicely
Pacific sanicle

APIACEAE

*Anthriscus caucalis**
Daucus carota *
Foeniculum vulgare *
*Heracleum mantegazzianum**
Lomatium utriculatum
Oenanthe sarmentosa
Osmorhiza purpurea
Sanicula crassicaulis

DOGBANE

Periwinkle
Dwarf periwinkle

APOCYNACEAE

*Vinca major**
*Vinca minor**

HOLLY FAMILY

Holly

AQUIFOLIACEAE

Ilex aquifolium *

ARUM FAMILY

Skunk cabbage

ARACEAE

Lysichiton americanum

GINSENG FAMILY

Ivy

ARALIACEAE

Hedera helix *

SUNFLOWER FAMILY

Common yarrow
Path-finder
Silver burweed
Pearly-everlasting
Field pussytoes
Corn chamomile
Stinking chamomile
Common burdock
Coastal Mugwort
Eaton's aster
Douglas' aster
English daisy
Nodding beggarticks
Diffuse knapweed
Chicory
Canada thistle
Edible thistle
Bull thistle
Horseweed
Smooth hawkbeard

ASTERACEAE

*Achillea millefolium**
Adenocaulon bicolor
Ambrosia camissonis
Anaphalis margaritacea
Antennaria neglecta
*Anthemis arvensis**
*Anthemis cotula**
*Arctium minus**
Artemisia suksdorfii
Aster eatonii
Aster subspicatus
*Bellis perennis**
Bidens cernua
*Centaurea diffusa**
Cichorium intybus *
Cirsium arvense *
Cirsium edule
Cirsium vulgare *
*Conyza canadensis**
Crepis capillaris *

Wooly sunflower
Quickweed
Purple cudweed
Slender cudweed
Lowland cudweed
Marsh cudweed
Gumweed
White-flowered hawkweed
Hairy cats-ear
Compass plant
Nipplewort
Hairy hawkbit
Marguerite daisy
Cluster tarweed
Woodland tarweed
Chilean tarweed
Pineapple weed
Wall lettuce
Coltsfoot
Tansy ragwort
Wood groundsel
Common groundsel
Goldenrod
Perennial sow-thistle
Prickly sow-thistle
Common sow-thistle
Feverfew
Common tansy
Common dandelion
Yellow salsify
Salsify

WATERFERN FAMILY

Water-fern

BARBERRY FAMILY

Vanilla-leaf
Tall Oregon-grape
Dull Oregon-grape

BIRCH FAMILY

Red alder
Hazelnut

FERN FAMILY

Deer fern

BORAGE FAMILY

Common forget-me-not
Small fl forget-me-not
Popcorn flower

MUSTARD FAMILY

Eriophyllum lanatum
Galinsoga quadriradiata*
Gamochaeta purpurea*
Gnaphalium microcephalum
Gnaphalium palustre
Gnaphalium uliginosum*
Grindelia integrifolia
Hieracium albiflorum
Hypochaeris radicata *
Lactuca seriola*
Lapsana communis *
Leontodon taraxacoides*
Leucanthemum vulgare*
Madia glomerata
Madia madioides
Madia sativa
Matricaria discoidea
Mycelis muralis *
Petasites frigidus var palmatus
Senecio jacobaea *
Senecio sylvaticus *
Senecio vulgaris *
Solidago canadensis
Sonchus arvensis*
Sonchus asper *
Sonchus oleraceus *
Tanacetum parthenium*
Tanacetum vulgare *
Taraxacum officinale *
Tragopogon dubius *
Tragopogon porrifolius *

AZOLLACEAE

Azolla mexicana

BERBERIDACEAE

Achlys triphylla
Mahonia aquifolium
Mahonia nervosa

BETULACEAE

Alnus rubra
Corylus avellana*

BLECHNACEAE

Blechnum spicant

BORAGINACEAE

Myosotis discolor*
Myosotis laxa
Plagiobothrys scouleri

BRASSICACEAE

American searocket
Shepherd's purse
Slender toothwort
Little western bitter-cress
Common whitlow grass
Wormseed mustard
Field peppergrass
Yellowcress
Marsh yellowcress
Hedge mustard

BUDDLEJA FAMILY
Butterfly-bush

HAREBELL FAMILY
Canterbury bells
Scouler's harebell

CANNABIS FAMILY
Hop

HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY
Twinflower
Orange honeysuckle
Purple honeysuckle
Blue elderberry
Red elderberry
Snowberry

PINK FAMILY
Field chickweed
Mouse eared chickweed
Rose campion
Big leaf sandwort
Pearlwort
Sweet william catchfly
White campion
Stickwort
Canadian sand-spurry
Red sand-spurry
Northern starwort
Chickweed

STAFF-TREE FAMILY
False box

GOOSEFOOT FAMILY
Atriplex
Lamb's quarters
Samphire
Seablite

ST JOHN'SWORT FAMILY

Cakile edentula
Capsella bursa-pastoris*
Cardamine nuttallii
Cardamine oligosperma
Draba verna*
Erysimum cheiranthoides*
Lepidium campestre*
Rorippa barbareaifolia
Rorippa palustris
Sisymbrium officinale*

BUDDLEJACEAE
Buddleja davidii*

CAMPANULACEAE
Campanula medium *
Campanula scouleri

CANNABACEAE
Humulus lupulus *

CAPRIFOLIACEAE
Linnaea borealis
Lonicera ciliosa
Lonicera hispidula
Sambucus caerulea
Sambucus racemosa
Symphoricarpos albus

CARYOPHYLLACEAE
Cerastium arvense
Cerastium fontanum*
Lychnis coronaria*
Moehringia macrophylla
Sagina procumbens
Silene armeria *
Silene latifolia ssp alba*
Spergula arvensis *
Spergularia canadensis var occ.
Spergularia rubra *
Stellaria calycantha
Stellaria media *

CELASTRACEAE
Paxistima myrsinites

CHENOPODIACEAE
Atriplex patula
Chenopodium album*
Salicornia virginica
Suaeda calceoliformis

CLUSIACEAE

Bog St. John's-wort St. John's Wort	Hypericum anagalloides Hypericum perforatum *
MORNING-GLORY FAMILY Field morning-glory	CONVOLVULACEAE Convolvulus arvensis *
DOGWOOD FAMILY Pacific dogwood Red-osier dogwood	CORNACEAE Cornus nuttallii Cornus sericea
STONECROP FAMILY Golfmoss sedum Spatula leaf sedum	CRASSULACEAE Sedum acre* Sedum spathulifolium
CYPRESS FAMILY Western red cedar	CUPRESSACEAE Thuja plicata
DODDER FAMILY Salt marsh dodder	CUSCUTACEAE Cuscuta salina
SEDGE FAMILY Dewey's sedge Inflated sedge Bristle-stalked sedge Lyngbye's sedge Thick-headed sedge Slough sedge Thick-headed sedge Beaked sedge One-sided sedge Green sedge Dulichium Hard-stemmed bulrush American bulrush Small-flowered bulrush Hard-stemmed bulrush	CYPERACEAE Carex deweyana Carex exsiccata Carex leptalea Carex lyngbyei Carex macloviana Carex obnupta Carex pachystachya Carex rostrata Carex unilateralis Carex viridula Dulichium arundinaceum Scirpus acutus Scirpus americanus Scirpus microcarpus Scirpus tabernaemontani
FERN FAMILY Brachen fern	DENNSTAEDTIACEAE Pteridium aquilinum
FERN FAMILY Lady fern Spiny wood fern Sword fern	DRYOPTERIDACEAE Athyrium filix-femina Dryopteris expansa Polystichum munitum
OLEASTER FAMILY Buffaloberry	ELEAGNACEAE Shepherdia canadensis
HORSETAIL FAMILY Common horsetail Wood horsetail Giant horsetail	EQUISETACEAE Equisetum arvense Equisetum sylvaticum Equisetum telmateia

HEATH FAMILY

Arbutus
Bristly manzanita
Kinnikinnick
Media manzanita
Salal
Labrador tea
Evergreen huckleberry
Red huckleberry

SPURGE FAMILY

Petty spurge

PEA FAMILY

Scotch broom
Japanese beach pea
Perennial pea
Nevada peavine
Small -flowered lotus
Bog bird's foot trefo
Tree lupine
Bicoloured lupine
Bigleaf lupine
Black medic
Alfalfa
Yellow sweet clover
Hop clover
Red clover
White clover
White-tipped clover
Lance clover
Springbank clover
American vetch
Tufted vetch
Hairy vetch
Giant vetch
Common vetch

BEECH FAMILY

Garry oak

FUMITORY FAMILY

Pacific bleedingheart

GENTIAN FAMILY

Centaury
King gentian

GERANIUM FAMILY

Filaree
Cut-leaf geranium
Dovefoot geranium
Herb Robert

ERICACEAE

Arbutus menziesii
Arctostaphylos columbiana
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Arctostaphylos x media
Gaultheria shallon
Ledum groenlandicum
Vaccinium ovatum
Vaccinium parvifolium

EUPHORBIACEAE

Euphorbia peplus *

FABACEAE

Cytisus scoparius *
Lathyrus japonicus
Lathyrus latifolius *
Lathyrus nevadensis
Lotus micranthus
Lotus pinnatus
Lupinus arboreus *
Lupinus bicolor
Lupinus polyphyllus
Medicago lupulina *
Medicago sativa *
Melilotus officinalis *
Trifolium campestre*
Trifolium pratense *
Trifolium repens *
Trifolium variegatum
Trifolium willdenowii
Trifolium wormskjoldii
Vicia americana
Vicia cracca*
Vicia hirsuta *
Vicia nigricans var gigantea
Vicia sativa *

FAGACEAE

Quercus garryana

FUMARIACEAE

Dicentra formosa

GENTIANACEAE

Centaureum erythraea *
Gentiana sceptrum

GERANIACEAE

Erodium cicutarium *
Geranium dissectum *
Geranium molle *
Geranium robertianum *

CURRANT FAMILY
Trailing black currant
Gummy gooseberry
Red-flowering currant

GROSSULARIACEAE
Ribes laxiflorum
Ribes lobbii
Ribes sanguineum

HYDRANGEA FAMILY
Mockorange

HYDRANGEACEAE
Philadelphus lewisii

WATERLEAF FAMILY
Small-flowered nemophila
Meadow nemophila

HYDROPHYLLACEAE
Nemophila parviflora
Nemophila pedunculata

IRIS FAMILY
Yellow flag
Blue-eyed grass

IRIDACEAE
Iris pseudacorus *
Sisyrinchium angustifolium

RUSH FAMILY
Bolander's rush
Toad rush
Soft rush
Dagger leaf- rush
Salt rush
Slender rush
Field woodrush

JUNCACEAE
Juncus bolanderi
Juncus bufonius
Juncus effusus var. *pacificus*
Juncus ensifolius var. *ensifolius*
Juncus lesuerii
Juncus tenuis
Luzula multiflora

ARROW-GRASS FAMILY
Seaside arrow-grass

JUNCAGINACEAE
Triglochin maritimum

MINT FAMILY
Common hemp nettle
Red dead-nettle
Northern bugleweed
Lemon balm
Bergamot mint
Canada mint
Self-heal
Yerba buena
Blue skullcap
Hedge nettle

LAMIACEAE
*Galeopsis tetrahit**
Lamium purpureum *
Lycopus uniflorus
*Melissa officinalis**
*Mentha aquatica**
Mentha arvensis
Prunella vulgaris
Satureja douglasii
Scutellaria lateriflora
Stachys ciliata

DUCKWEED FAMILY
Duckweed

LEMNACEAE
Lemna minor

LILY FAMILY
Hooker's onion
Slimleaf onion
Nodding onion
Harvest brodiaea
Leichtlin's camas
Common camas
Easter lily
Chocolate lily

LILIACEAE
Allium acuminatum
Allium amplexans
Allium cernuum
Brodiaea coronaria
Camassia leichtlinii
Camassia quamash
Erythronium oregonum
Fritillaria lanceolata

Tiger lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>
False lily-of-the-valley	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>
White trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>
Fool's onion	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>
Death-camas	<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i>
MEADOWFOAM FAMILY	LIMNANTHACEAE
Macoun's meadow-foam	<i>Limnanthes macounii</i>
MALLOW FAMILY	MALVACEAE
H. checker-mallow	<i>Sidalcea hendersonii</i>
INDIAN PIPE FAMILY	MONOTROPACEAE
Candystick	<i>Allotropa virgata</i>
Indian-pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>
WATER LILY FAMILY	NYMPHAEACEAE
Yellow water-lily	<i>Nuphar lutea ssp polysepala</i>
EVENING PRIMROSE FAMILY	
Enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>
Tall annual willowherb	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>
Purple-leafed willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>
Small flowered willowherb	<i>Epilobium minutum</i>
Ludwigia	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>
FERN FAMILY	OPHIOGLOSSACEAE
Leathery grape fern	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>
ORCHID FAMILY	ORCHIDACEAE
Fairy-slipper	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>
Spotted coral-root	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>
Rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>
Heart-leaf twayblade	<i>Listera cordata</i>
Elegant rein-orchid	<i>Piperia elegans</i>
Alaska rein-orchid	<i>Piperia unalascensis</i>
Hooded ladies-tresses	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>
BROOMRAPE FAMILY	OROBANACEAE
Vancouver groundcone	<i>Boschniaka hookerii</i>
OXALIS FAMILY	OXALIDACEAE
Yellow oxalis	<i>Oxalis corniculata*</i>
Upright yellow oxalis	<i>Oxalis stricta*</i>
POPPY FAMILY	PAPAVERACEAE
California poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica*</i>
PINE FAMILY	PINACEAE
Grand fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
Shore pine	<i>Pinus contorta var contorta</i>
Western white pine	<i>Pinus monticola</i>

Douglas fir
Pacific hemlock

PLANTAIN FAMILY
Common mare's-tail
Slender plantain
English plantain
Common plantain

PLUMBAGO FAMILY
Thrift, Sea pink

GRASS FAMILY
Colonial bentgrass
Redtop
Silver hairgrass
Little hairgrass
Sweet vernal grass
Tall Oat Grass
Common oat
California brome
Meadow brome
Soft brome
Smooth brome
Pacific brome
Alaska brome
Barren brome
Columbia brome
Bluejoint
Crested dogtail
Hedgehog dogtail
Cock's-foot grass
California oatgrass
Timber oatgrass
Poverty oatgrass
Slender hairgrass
Witchgrass
Seashore saltgrass
Barnyard grass
Blue wildrye
Common velvet-grass
Creeping softgrass
Foxtail barley
Mouse barley
Dune wildrye
Italian ryegrass
Perennial ryegrass
Alaska oniongrass
Millet
Reed canary grass
Canarygrass
Timothy
Annual bluegrass

Pseudotsuga menziesii
Tsuga heterophylla

PLANTAGINACEAE
Hippuris vulgaris
Plantago elongata
Plantago lanceolata *
Plantago major *

PLUMBAGINACEAE
Armeria maritima

POACEAE
Agrostis capillaris*
Agrostis stolonifera*
Aira caryophyllea*
Aira praecox*
Anthoxanthum odoratum*
Arrhenatherum elatius*
Avena sativa*
Bromus carinatus
Bromus erectus*
Bromus hordeaceus*
Bromus inermis
Bromus pacificus
Bromus sitchensis
Bromus sterilis*
Bromus vulgaris
Calamagrostis canadensis
Cynosurus cristatus*
Cynosurus echinatus*
Dactylis glomerata*
Danthonia californica
Danthonia intermedia
Dantonion spicata
Deschampsia elongata
Dichanthelium acuminatum
Distichlis spicata
Echinochloa crusgalli*
Elymus glaucus
Holcus lanatus*
Holcus mollis*
Hordeum jubatum
Hordeum murinum*
Leymus mollis
Lolium perenne var.multiflorum*
Lolium perenne*
Melica subulata
Panicum miliacium*
Phalaris arundinacea
Phalaris canariensis*
Phleum pratense*
Poa annua*

Bulbous bluegrass
Fowl bluegrass
Kentucky bluegrass
Weak alkali grass
Barren fescue
Rattail fescue

PHLOX FAMILY
Varied leaf collomia
Bicolored linanthus
Skunkweed
Pink phlox

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY
Common knotweed
Black bindweed
Spurry knotweed
Fowler's knotweed
Spotted lady's-thumb
Sheep sorrel
Clustered dock
Curled dock
Bitter dock

FERN FAMILY
Licorice fern

PURSLANE FAMILY
Heart-leaved montia
Miner's lettuce
Siberian lettuce
Water chickweed
Howell's montia
Indian lettuce
Little leaf montia

PONDWEED FAMILY
Close-leaved pondweed

PRIMROSE FAMILY
Broad-leaved shootingstar
Shootingstar
Starflower

FERN FAMILY
Maidenhair fern
Parsley fern

WINTERGREEN FAMILY
Prince's-pine
White veined wintergreen

BUTTERCUP FAMILY

Poa bulbosa*
Poa palustris
Poa pratensis*
Torreyochloa pallida var. pauciflora
Vulpia bromoides*
Vulpia myuros

POLEMONIACEAE
Collomia heterophylla
Linanthus bicolor
Navarretia squarrosa
Phlox gracilis

POLYGONACEAE
Polygonum aviculare *
Polygonum convolvulus*
Polygonum douglasii ssp spergularii
Polygonum fowleri
Polygonum persicaria
Rumex acetosella *
Rumex conglomeratus*
Rumex crispus *
Rumex obtusifolius*

POLIPODIACEAE
Polypodium glycyrrhiza

PORTULACACEAE
Claytonia cordifolia
Claytonia perfoliata
Claytonia sibirica
Montia fontana
Montia howellii
Montia linearis
Montia parvifolia

POTAMOGETANACEAE
Potamogeton foliosus

PRIMULACEAE
Dodecatheon hendersonii
Dodecatheon pulchellum
Trientalis borealis

PTERIDACEAE
Adiantum aleuticum
Cryptogramma acrostichoides

PYROLACEAE
Chimaphila umbellata
Pyrola picta

RANUNCULACEAE

Lyall's anemone
Red columbine
Travelers-joy
Least mouse-tail
Lesser spearwort
Western buttercup
Creeping buttercup
Little buttercup

BUCKTHORN FAMILY
Cascara

ROSE FAMILY
Saskatoon berry
Pacific silverweed
Black hawthorn
Hawthorn
Woods strawberry
Strawberry
Largeleafed avens
Ocean-spray
Western crabapple
Indian plum
Pacific ninebark
Bitter cherry
Blackthorn
Chokecherry
Little wild rose
Nootka rose
Himalayan blackberry
Evergreen blackberry
Blackcap
Thimbleberry
Salmonberry
Trailing blackberry
Mountain ash
Hardhack

MADDER FAMILY
Cleavers
Three petalled bedstraw
Fragrant bedstraw
Blue field madder

WILLOW FAMILY
Balsam poplar
Trembling aspen
Shining willow
Pacific willow
Scouler's willow
Sitka willow

SAXIFRAGE FAMILY

Anemone lyalli
Aquilegia formosa
Clematis vitalba *
Myosurus minimus
Ranunculus flammula
Ranunculus occidentalis
Ranunculus repens*
Ranunculus uncinatus

RHAMNACEAE
Frangula purshiana

ROSEACEAE
Amelanchier alnifolia
Argentina egedii
Crataegus douglasii
Crataegus monogyna*
Fragaria vesca
Fragaria virginiana
Geum macrophyllum
Holodiscus discolor
Malus fusca
Oemlaria cerasiformis
Physocarpus capitatus
Prunus emarginata
Prunus spinosa*
Prunus virginiana var. demissa
Rosa gymnocarpa
Rosa nutkana
Rubus discolor *
Rubus laciniatus *
Rubus leucodermis
Rubus parviflorus
Rubus spectabilis
Rubus ursinus
Sorbus aucuparia *
Spirea douglasii

Galium aparine
Galium trifidum
Galium triflorum
Sherardia arvensis*

SALICACEAE
Populus balsamifera
Populus tremuloides
Salix lucida
Salix lucida ssp lasiandra
Salix scouleriana
Salix sitchensis

SAXIFRAGACEAE

Small flower alumroot
Bubiferous fringecup
Small fringecup
Mitrewort
Rusty saxifrage
Early saxifrage
Tall fringecup
False mitrewort, Foamflower
Trefoil foamflower

Heuchera micrantha
Lithophragma glabrum
Lithophragma parviflorum
Mitella nuda
Saxifraga ferruginea
Saxifraga integrifolia
Tellima grandiflora
Tiarella trifoliata var laciniata
Tiarella trifoliata var trifoliata

FIGWORT FAMILY

Indian paintbrush
Blue-eyed Mary
Ivy-leaved toadflax
Foxglove
Eastern eyebright
Butter and eggs
Little monkey flower
Common monkey flower
Musk-flower
Yellow parentucellia
Dwarf owl-clover
Mullein
American brooklime
Slender speedwell
Purslane speedwell
Marsh speedwell
Thyme-leaved speedwell

SCROPHULARIACEAE

Castilleja hispida
Collinsia parviflora
Cymbalaria muralis *
Digitalis purpurea *
Euphrasia nemorosa*
Linaria vulgaris *
Mimulus alsinoides
Mimulus guttatus
Mimulus moschatus
Parentucellia viscosa *
Triphysaria pusilla
Verbascum thapsus *
Veronica americana
Veronica filiformis*
Veronica peregrina
Veronica scutellata
Veronica serpyllifolia

CLUBMOSS FAMILY

Wallace's clubmoss

SELAGINELLACEAE

Selaginella wallacei

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

Black nightshade

SOLANACEAE

Solanum americanum*

BUR-REED FAMILY

Narrow-leaved bur-reed

SPARGANIACEAE

Sparganium angustifolium

YEW FAMILY

Western yew

TAXACEAE

Taxus brevifolia

CATTAIL FAMILY

Broad-leaved cattail

TYPHACEAE

Typha latifolia

NETTLE FAMILY

Stinging nettle

URTICACEAE

Urtica dioica

VALERIAN FAMILY

Sea blush
Mountain heliotrope

VALERIANACEAE

Plectritis congesta
Valeriana sitchensis

VIOLET FAMILY

W. Long-spurred violet

VIOLACEAE

Viola adunca

Yellow wood violet
Marsh violet
Evergreen violet

EEL-GRASS FAMILY
Eel-grass

Viola glabella
Viola palustris
Viola sempervirens

ZOSTERACEAE
Zostera marina